

External Advisory Board Year 2 Meeting

Presentation Outline



- State of the State (Michelle Baker)
- Research Focus Area 1 (Zach Aanderud)
- Research Focus Area 2 (Doug Jackson-Smith)
- Research Focus Area 3 (Diane Pataki)
- Education Outreach Diversity (Ellen Burns and Mark Brunson)
- Facilities (*Jim Ehleringer*)
- Challenges and Opportunities for year 3 (Michelle Baker)

Utah eligible for EPSCoR in 2009

EPSCoR's role in Utah



Build statewide research capacity

Strengthen STEM workforce Enhance economic competitiveness and sustainability

Context of Utah's EPSCoR RII



- Utah's population is growing
 - 5 million people by 2040
- Utah has limited water resources
- Utah's climate is changing
 - Average temperatures increasing
 - Alter rain vs. snow mix
- Snowmelt and water quality will decrease
- How achieve future water sustainability?



Research Infrastructure Improvement (RII) award - Track 1



innovative Urban Transitions and Aridregion Hydrosustainability

Awarded Aug. 1st, 2012

\$20M multi-university effort to boost statewide research infrastructure to manage and protect Utah's water resources

Exploring how interactions among water, people, and ecosystems impact Utah

Transitions in Year 2





Todd Crowl \rightarrow Michelle Baker Rita Teutonico \rightarrow Mark Brunson Michelle Baker \rightarrow Dave Bowling Diane Pataki \rightarrow Court Strong

National search for Project Administrator/Assistant Director underway



iUTAH's Reach in Higher Ed





Research Activities in iUTAH





RFA1 Research Questions



What processes control water quantity and quality along mountain-to-urban gradients?

How will the quantity and quality of water change as a result of climate change and land use in forested, urban, exurban, and agricultural environments?



RFA1 - Ecohydrology

Goals

- Improve capacity to monitor WMRA ecohydrologic system on mountain to urban gradient.
- Enhance capacity to understand ecohydrologic processes in the WRMA as they relate to water resource availability now and in the future.



Results of Strategic Priority Targets RFA1



Tasks Completed Completed the GAMUT observatory providing needed research infrastructure

Addressing research questions with six graduate students (2013-2014)

Completed monthly synoptic sampling of water quality as baseline data and evaluated snowpack and snow chemistry

Mentored and trained undergraduates during the iUTAH Summer Research Institute and during the academic year

GAMUT is Live!





http://data.iutahepscor.org/odmmap/

RFA1 - Plans for Year 3



Goals

- Collect data for collaborative proposals and publications
 - Submit at least three manuscripts (April 2015)
- Finalize SOPs for water quality
- Continue to create collaborative research network across
 institutions
 - Monthly RFA1 meeting highlighting graduate student research
- Continue to train and mentor graduate and undergraduates students
 - Summer Research Institute / Spring Runoff and national Conferences

RFA2: People, Places & Pipes



CORE QUESTIONS: What are the current drivers of water and land use management in the region?

How does urban form interact with water use and the quantity and quality of return flows?

How can we design urban infrastructure to enhance water sustainability?

AP photo/Julie Jacobson

RFA2 - People, Places, and Pipes Overall Goals



- Improve capacity to gather and analyze social and engineering system data on coupled water systems
- Improve capacity to collect intensive data on water use, water decision-making, and stormwater runoff
- Improve knowledge of and use of information about built infrastructure to model water system outcomes
- Build new collaborative relationships

Working at Multiple Scales



UNITS OF ANALYSIS – SCALES OF ANALYSIS



HUUSEHULDS & NEIGHBURHUUD SCALE DATA COLLECTION PLANS

- 1. Develop "TYPOLOGY" of urban neighborhoods
- 2. Select neighborhoods
- 3. Collect multiple types of data in selected neighborhoods
 - Individuals and Households (surveys & interviews)
 - Institutions & policies
 - Infrastructure & engineered systems
 - Biophysical monitoring





BROADER SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH PROGRESS

Qualitative & Secondary Data

(year 1)

- Semi-structured interviews
- Meeting observations
- Neighborhood-scale data on land use, land cover, etc. to build urban typology

Quantitative Survey and Secondary Data

(year 2/3)

- Systematic household survey (water behaviors, attitudes, values, preferences)
- Stormwater manager survey
- Analysis of media coverage of water
- Municipal data on actual water use

Coupled Data and Integrated Modeling

(w/RFA3; Year 3-5)

- Co-located social and biophysical data collection at parcel and neighborhood scales
- Use of social research results in development of coupled process & agent-based models



DATA

Water Use and Landscaping Behaviors

- HH Survey questions
 - Indoor and outdoor water use, landscaping behaviors
 - Decision-making factors
 - Experiences/interactions with local water bodies
- Qualitative follow-up interviews with selected respondents
- Actual water use data (from municipal provider)
- Measured parcel-scale landscaping patterns (remote sensing, onsite measurements)

Perceptions, Attitudes, Values, Preferences

- Interviews & Focus Groups with campus water stakeholders
- Media analysis
- HH survey questions: Values, Concerns, Risk perceptions, Policy preferences
- Qualitative follow-up interviews with selected respondents

Social and Neighborhood Context

- Aggregate neighborhood characteristics (urban typology)
- HH survey response information
- Local water rates and policies
- Documentation of locally-active social groups and networks

Engineering Team Activities



- Developed formal plans for expanded urban instrumentation; initiating purchase/installation
 - GAMUT extension (3 new aquatic stations)
 - Storm drains & canals (flow monitoring)
- Installed new instrumentation
 - Storm drains in Red Butte Creek
 - Green roofs (UU and SUU campuses)
- Began development of parcel & neighborhood urban hydrology models (stormwater; hydrology/water budgets)
- Design of GIRF/GIRN; GI experiments

Results of Strategic Priority Targets RFA2



Tasks Completed (areas 2.1 and 2.2)

Completed urban typology

Implemented major surveys

Expanded urban instrumentation

Created public datasets

Papers, presentation, grant submissions

RFA2 - Plans for Year 3

Goals

- RESEARCH:
 - Analyze survey datasets; follow-up studies (orgs, policy, coupled data)
 - Urban instrumentation implementation, data analysis
 & modeling
 - GIRF pilot studies
 - Collaborate with RFA1 & RFA3 on coupled data
- PEOPLE:
 - Hire/integrate new graduate students, RFA2 postdoc; economist (USU)
 - Find new social science collaborators

RFA 3: Coupled Human and Natural System





RFA 3: Coupled Human and Natural System



Goals

- Identify, categorize, & centralize relevant data and models
- Link disparate models and datasets
- Integrate results from RFAs 1 and 2
- Enhance capacity for interdisciplinary research and training
- Provide participatory modeling tools
- Enhance data/model visualization capacity

















RFA 3 Coupled Modeling





RFA 3 Coupled Modeling





- **Evaluation Metrics**
 - Simulation time
 - Memory utilization
 - Mass balance errors
- Variables
 - Increasing computational elements
 - Increasing temporal domain
 - Increasing time steps
 - Spatially decomposed coupled models vs. coupled models from decomposing hydrologic processes

Results of Strategic Priority Targets



Collaborative team meetings

Tasks

Completed

Model development workshops

Stakeholder engagement working group meetings

Visualization and coupled modeling personnel

RFA 3 postdoctoral fellow

RFA 3 graduate student fellows and ifellows

Collaborative proposals (at least one funded)

iUtah conceptual model and white paper

RFA3 - Plans for Year 3



Goals

- Expand coupled modeling activities
- Develop visualization products
- Publish conceptual model manuscript(s)
- Integrate RFA1 and RFA2 data collection



iUTAH Facilities

... improving statewide infrastructure for today and tomorrow



Physical sciences





Five core facility categories

<u>GAMUT</u> Gradients Along Montane to Urban Transitions characterize watersheds

Cyber Infrastructure

organize, display, deliver, and archive data

<u>GIRF</u> Green Infrastructure Research Facility experimental water management

Analytical capacity environmental chemistry Visualization TBD



GAMUT Gradients Along Mountain to Urban Transitions





Fundamental aquatic sensors, *in situ* Fundamental aquatic sensors, relocatable Enhanced aquatic sensors, *in situ*

 Δ Fundamental terrestrial sensors Δ Urban tower and sensors

This has been another *remarkably* productive GAMUT year:

Status of GAMUT site installations (installed/planned)

Watershed	Climate stations installed	Aquatic stations installed	Stormwater stations installed	Sapflux stations installed
Logan	4 / 4	5 / 6	0 / 0	1 / 1
Red Butte	4 / 4	5/6*	4 / 4	1 / 1
Middle Provo	4 / 4	4 / 4	0 / 0	0 / 0

* Awaiting final approval of city permit for additional urban station



What does GAMUT provide?

- observatories in <u>three</u> contrasting and urbanizing watersheds
- continuous climate, water quantity-quality chemistry
- data for testing models





Aquatic sampling station

Aquatic sampling station

Stormwater input

Stormwater input

Aquatic sampling station

Stormwater input

FREE CORE

Pearle all george -

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TT I

Aquatic sampling station

Stormwater input (not in measurement network)



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Analytical chemistry

Using ion chromatography wet chemistry as indicators of change in

- snow chemistry changes in watershed inputs
- stream chemistry changes in terrestrial inputs
- tap water chemistry source and history of water



IRMS

new NSF award

These long-term data will serve as a foundation for current/future studies and as test data to evaluate models exploring terrestrial and aquatic biogeochemistry cycles

Tap water stable isotope data



Nitrogen isotope ratios of riparian leaves reveal anthropogenic N inputs



GIRF: Green Infrastructure Research Facility

Onsite management of water and pollutants pilot project funded

- evaluation of species tolerances
- evaluation of pollutant removal

Design of facility under development

- contained bioretention
- lysimeter
- green roof
- replication requirements





Utah EPSCoR Cyberinfrastructure Hardware



GAMUT Network Cyberinfrastructure



Cyberinfrastructure for Web-Based Data Access and Visualization





Data Policy and Publication Infrastructure

iutah					
Research Data Policy					
Version 1.3					
June 11, 2014					
Edited by:					
Jeffery S. Horsburgh and Amber S. Jones					

- Defines Data Typology
- Defines expectations for data sharing, data and metadata quality, and timeframes
- Requires submission of Data Collection Plan for iUTAH-sponsored efforts
- Includes Data Use Agreement

- Web-based Data Publication System for iUTAH researchers to submit and publish data and models
- Integrated submission and presentation of data and metadata
- Supports discovery and access of datasets to a wide audience

HITAH 📩 Model	ing and Data Federation					
innovative U	Irban Transitions and Aridregion Hydro-sustainability					
Home Development - D	ata 👻 About 👻 🔯 Amber Jones 🚳 🧕 🌣 Թ					
A / Datasets / Create Dataset Datasets Organizations Groups						
What are datasets?	1 Create dataset 2 Add data 3 Additional data					
Datasets are simply used to group related pieces of data. These can then be found under a single url with a description and licensing information.	MOTE Your dataset will be private until approved by a system administrator. However, you can see your newly submitted datasets in your Dashboard.					
	Title: eg. Red Butte Creek GAMUT Water Temperature Data.					
	URL: iutah-ckan-stage.uwrl.usu.edu/dataset/ <mark><dataset></dataset></mark> Edit					
	* Description: eg. A short description (or abstract) for the dataset.					
	You can use Markdown formatting here					
	* Keywords: eg. water quality, temperature, Red Butte Creek, time series					
	Organization: iutah *					
	Visibility: Private Why is my dataset private?					
	* Language: e.g., en, es, fr					
	* Access e.g., limited to IUTAH participants, limited to IRB researchers Information:					
	You can use Markdown formatting here					
	* Type: collection *					
	Optional Metadata					
	Purpose: e.g., Educational, Research, Regulatory					
	Required e.g., ArcGIS, R, specific model application Software:					
	Research					

Infrastructure with a purpose as Utah addresses urban transitions with a need for hydro-sustainability

Year-2 score card

A GAMUT designed, purchased, installed, operational

Analytical capacity designed, purchased, installed, operational A CI designed, purchased, installed, operational INC GIRF pilot project approved facility design in development INC Visualization TBD



Overall vision: Education, Outreach, and Diversity





Highlights: iUTAH innovation funds

Research Catalyst Grants

Designed to stimulate research at PUIs across Utah

- Over \$100,000 distributed
- Low-cost, high-Impact
- Engages undergraduate students
- 4 new awards given in year 2

EOD Catalyst Grants

Designed to solicit new outreach partners across Utah

- Align with iUTAH milestones
- Integrates research and EOD
- Engaging diverse audiences statewide
- Funded 13 proposals in year 2

Highlights: Summer Institute & REU

iUTAH Summer Research Institute

- Engaging undergraduate students, high school students and teachers
- Targets undergrads from PUIs
- Year 2 is hosting 2 students and 1 teacher from a high school in southern Utah.
- Recently highlighted at an EPSCoR EOD All-Hands meeting, in an EPSCoR STEM Program Catalog.

iFellows Undergraduate Research Experience

- 10 week-research program
- Seeks students from PUI institutions
- Near-peer mentorship
- Year 2 of the program has more PUI students than Year 1
- Added a student track of the 2014 iUTAH Symposium to enhance iFellows' (and other iUTAH students') connection to UTAH STEM workforce

K-12 Engagement

- iUTAH Taking Learning Outdoors
 - Engages K-12 Teachers and Students in iUTAH studied watersheds
- Utah Watersheds Outreach Program
 - Developed for 4th graders in Utah County
- Expanding Your Horizons
 - Supporting K-12 females in STEM
- Natural Resource Field Days
 - Interacting with Logan-area 4th grade students
- Project Youth
 - Engaging K-12 students in a University setting
- National Center for Women in Technology Aspiration Awards, Southern Utah
 - Recognized 11 high school women from Southern Utah for their achievements in computing, one became a national runner-up



Year 3 Plans



- Diversity conference with Hispanic and urban focus
- Leveraging additional statewide partners and programs
- Continued integration of EOD and research
- Broadened inclusion of PUI students in iUTAH programs

Seeking your advice



- K-12 education: How to best leverage Project WET?
- Underserved populations: In addition to SACNAS, are there efforts geared toward urban Hispanics within programs similar to iUTAH?

Research Infrastructure Improvement

Year 2: Research Infrastructure

- Environmental Observatory
- Cyberinfrastructure
- Neighborhood Typology
- Household Survey
- Conceptual Framework



Research Infrastructure Improvement



Year 2: Workforce/Human Infrastructure

- 2 new faculty
- 3 postdocs
- 16 PhD students
- 13 iFellows
- 4 Interns

Research Infrastructure Improvement

Year 1-2: Capacity Building

- 55 joint proposals
- 8 Research Catalyst Grants
- 10 EOD Catalyst Grants
- 5 websites developed
- 55 presentations on iUTAH
- 64 engineering students trained
- 33 graduate assistantships
- 27 joint journal publications
- 1 Environmental Observatory



Actions to Address - Research



- Behind schedule on groundwater workshop
- Stakeholder engagement as a research focus
- Need to increase proposal submissions and success rates
- Need to submit publications from iUTAH data



Actions to Address - Facilities



- Behind schedule on GIRF
- Visualization plans not finalized
 - Approved pilot project for GIRF
 - ➢ Will hire M. Buchart to guru visualization
 - Seed/workshop funding

Actions to Address - EOD

- Leveraging Project WET?
- Engaging urban Hispanics
- Long-term sustainability of EOD programs

Last-in-First Out!





Sustainability





(The view of the Salt Lake Valley from Little Cottonwood Canyon. Rick Egan, The Salt Lake Tribune)

With no funding, Utah clean-air panel dies as smog lives on

Pollution » Utah Legislature created but didn't secure funding for alternative-energy board.

By Lee Davidson | The Salt Lake Tribune First Published Jun 13 2014 03:09 pm • Last Updated Jun 13 2014 09:29 pm

As smog smothered Salt Lake City during the 2013 Legislature, protests about air pollution were loud and frequent — and lawmakers responded by passing SB275 to create an interlocal panel to find ways to expand use of cleaner fuels, especially natural gas.

That group — dubbed the Alternative Energy Interlocal Entity Board — was then <u>ballyhooed as a great</u> <u>hope</u> to improve air quality. Some high-profile city officials and lawmakers were appointed, and the panel <u>began to meet</u>.

- Engage with various air quality groups. UU has a program in Air Quality, Health, and Society
- Engage with DEQ/DAQ/ DWQ
- Tie research water to air quality (e.g. post doc Steven Hall's research); seed funds

Sustainability

- Develop partnership with the Utah Climate Center
- Institute for Climate and Water?
- Legislative visit in August
- Seed funds



